

### ST. HILDA'S PRIMARY SCHOOL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION, 2012 ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER 2 PRIMARY 6 BOOKLET A

DATE: 2 August 2012

**DURATION: 1 h 50 min** 

(Booklet A + B)

TOTAL NO. OF PAGES

(EXCLUDING COVER PAGE): 15

NAME :(	) CLASS: P6 /
and the second s	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
BO(	OKLET A
COMPONENT	TOTAL MARKS
Graphic Stimulus	5
Grammar	7
Punctuation	3
Vocabulary	5
Vocabulary Cloze	5
Comprehension (MCQ)	5
TOTAL MARKS	30

# **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- 1. DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
- 2. FOLLOW ALL INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.
- 3. ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS.
- 4. SHADE YOUR ANSWERS IN THE OAS (OPTICAL ANSWER SHEET) PROVIDED.

# Come to Funtosa Sea World



Welcome to Funtosa Sea World – The number 1 attraction in Singapore & Asia's largest oceanarium.

Be thrilled till no end by unique encounters with marine animals. Step onto the moving walkway and be transported into a fantastic world under the sea. The walkway leads into a tunnel where over 3000 species of fishes and other creatures are on display. You will find yourself amongst rare and exotic marine life.

#### **MARINE LIFE GALLERY**

See the man-eating piranha with its jaws of razor-sharp teeth. When a school of piranha is in a feeding frenzy the water appears to boil and churn red with blood. They attack with such ferocity that they strip an animal of its flesh within minutes.



See the endangered dugong grazing on the see-grass. The dugong has been hunted for thousands of years for its meat and oil. The dugong's current distribution has been reduced.

Catch a glimpse of the ferocious moray eel poking its head from a rock-crevasse. Despite their snake-like appearance, moray eels are actually fish. Try and spot the well-camouflaged lionfish which make corals their habitat. Its fan-shaped fins have spines that can inject a deadly poison.



#### **FEEDING FUN**

Join our experienced divers to feed the gentle white-tipped shark and ride on the back on the giant stingray.

#### TOUCH POOL

Reach out and touch a giant starfish or a sea cucumber. Feed our friendly stingrays and turtles. All these exciting activities can be done at the hands-on Touch Pool. The sheer varieties, colours and shapes waiting for you at the touch pool are mind-boggling.

#### How to get there:

Funtosa Sea World is situated on the Sentosa island, which is off the southern coast of Singapore. The island is easily accessible by cable-car, ferry or bus from the World Trade Centre. If you drive, get to the island through the causeway.

Upon arrival on the island, either take the island bus or the monorail direct to Funtosa Sea World from the Visitor's Centre at the take the island bus or the monorail direct to Funtosa Sea World from the Visitor's Centre at the take the island bus or the monorail direct to Funtosa Sea

Admission Fee:-Adult: \$55.00

Children (under 12): \$35.00

Family Package (2 adults & 2 children): \$150.00 (only available on-line)

Tickets can be purchase at the ticket counter. On-line booking is also available.

Log in to: www.funtosaseaworld.com.sg







Opens Daily from 10a.m to 10p.m.

This advertisement is brought to you by the Singapore Tourism Board

For each question from 1 to 5, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer. Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet. (5 marks)

Compared style in the second problem is a contract of the contract of the

The Market Commence

<sup>36</sup> 4.	· The	purpose of the brochure is to
***	(1)	educate the public about the marine life in Singapore
	(2)	promote the attractions Funtosa Sea World has to offer
• •	(3)	create an awareness of the conservation efforts of marine life
· Vpr	(4)	celebrate Funtosa Sea World as the number one attraction in Asia
- 3 *	•	
2.		ich of the sea creature is facing extinction?
-9 <del>-6</del> -6		•
,	(1)	lionfish
	(2)	piranha
	(3)	dugong
#4 - 1941	(4)	moray eel
3.	<sub>s</sub> One	of the main modes of transportation around the island is by
	<b>= (1)</b>	car
	(2)	ferry
	(3)	cable car
The second secon	(4)	monorail

- 4. Why are lionfish not easy to spot?
  - (1) They look like their surroundings.
  - (2) They usually hide among the corals.
  - (3) Their spines can inject deadly poison.
  - (4) The oceanarium where they swim is dark.
- 5. Aunt Jess wants to take Derek, her fifteen-year old nephew, and her nineyear old twins to Funtosa Sea World. She should buy the tickets for the
  - (1) family package through the website.
  - (2) family package at the ticket counter
  - (3) individual tickets at the ticket counter
  - (4) individual tickets through the website

ans	wer. I	question from 6 to 12, four options are g Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade that al Answer Sheet.	given. One of them is the correct ne correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on (7 marks)
6.		you think two thousand dollarsend on a new laptop?	a huge sum of money to
	(1)	is	
	(2)	are	
	(3)	was	
·	(4)	were	
*	(1)	such a short period of time.	
	(2)	by	
	(3)	within	
	(4)	through	
8.		thel is lighting forward to	in the National Day Parade lo so.
	(1)	participates	
	(2)	participating	
	(3)	has participated	

(4) have participated

9.	You have all learnt how to bandage a broken arm, I will demonstrate it as part of the refresher course.
	(1) Although
	(2) As a result
	(3) Eventually
	(4) Nevertheless
<b>10.</b>	Deborah has decided to accompany my brother and to the Science exhibition on Friday.
	(1) i
	(2) us
	(3) me
	(4) myself
11.	After Benedict his medicine, he went to bed instead of doing his homework yesterday.
	(1) take
	(2) takes
	(3) has taken
	(4) had taken

The doctor calls his patients every morning without fail. on · 1) 2) 3) 4) up in

at

For each question from 13 to 15, choose the correct punctuation to complete the passage. Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet.

(3 marks)

Except for the glass still being intact in the windows, the house looked abandoned. Where is everybody (13) thought Johnson. In response to his question, an old woman dressed in a black skirt and a woollen sweater stepped out the side door. She was gnarled. Johnson guessed she must have been at least 70 (14) maybe 80 years old.

"What do you want?" she spat.

Turning off the CD player and rolling down the car window, he replied (15) Is this the zoo?"

"That's what the sign says, isn't it?" she said in frustration.

Adapted from The Petting Zoo by Peter de Niverville

- 13. (1) [,] comma
  - (2) [.] full stop
  - (3) [?] question mark
  - (4) [!] exclamation mark
- 14. (1) [?] question mark
  - (2) [,] comma
  - (3) [.] full stop
  - (4) [-] hyphen
- 15. (1) [, "] comma and inverted commas
  - (2) [. "] full stop and inverted commas
  - (3) [?"] question mark and inverted commas
  - (4) [!"] exclamation mark and inverted commas

•			-
16.	Our the	ar school celebrated her 78 <sup>th</sup> this year with a celebrate.	concert at
STATE OF	(1)	) year	
1400 1400 1400 1400 1400 1400 1400 1400	(2)	history	••
	(3)	anniversary	
trurge.	(4)	commemoration	
17.	Mai	s Washington tried to some humour into the anagement Workshop when she noticed the participants fidge oking bored.	fime intention
	(1)	input	•
	(2)	insert	
	(3)	inject	
	(4)	induce	·
18.	The awa	e serial robber in Tampines has been arrested by the police a raiting	and is now
	(1)	detention	
	(2)	execution	
	(3)	persecution	
٠٠,٤ ٠٠	(4)	prosecution	
10 . 10			

For each question from 16 to 20, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer. Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or

4) on the Optical Answer Sheet.

(5 Marks)

19.	The military band gave such an performance that the captivated audience gave them a standing ovation.
	(1) enriching
	(2) appealing
	(3) endearing
	(4) enthralling
20.	Many Americans watched the live broadcast of the space shuttle being into outer space with the help of its booster rockets.  (1) hurled (2) hoisted (3) propelled

(4) catapulted

For each question from 21 to 25, four options are given. Choose the word (s) closest in meaning to the underlined words. Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet: (5 marks)

While this seems like an easy job, it's anything but it. After half an hour of trying to stick rice seedlings into the paddy, I have nothing but respect for farmers <u>saltivating</u> rice. Trying <u>valiantly</u> not to step on a (21) seedling, I wobble instead and fall flat on five of them. Drenched in the mud, I can feel the morning sun baking the patches of dirt firmly into my skin with vicious force. This is definitely not my calling.

While taking a break, I feel a nap by the tree is imperative to my (24) survival but I am too hungry to sleep. My prayers are answered when a passing vendor rides by the field and after buying a packet of rice, I gobble down my lunch before getting back to work.

Despite the back-breaking work and poor pay, the people working in these fields are the happiest I have ever known. I smile as I see my fellow farmers slapping each other's back, exchanging high-fives at the end of the day. They persevere and toil in the fields with the hope of sharing their special skills with the next generation.

(25)

Adapted from The Art of Rice by Robert Fry

- 21. (1) rearing
  - (2) growing
  - (3) harvesting
  - (4) manufacturing

- 22. (1) boldly
  - (2) earnestly
  - (3) precociously
  - (4) intimidatingly
- 23. (1) pursuit
  - (2) vocation
  - (3) objective
  - (4) aspiration
- 24. (1) useful
  - (2) essential
  - (3) beneficial
  - (4) advantageous
- 25. (1) talents
  - (2) expertise
  - (3) knowledge
  - (4) intelligence

Thunder rumbling in the distance at the break of dawn awoke Ronald on April 27. He checked the weather forecast on his mobile phone. A cluster of storms was coming but it sounded like his small town would not be hit too hard. However, Ronald, a seasoned firefighter knew better than to underestimate the power of these huge electrical storms.

"Know where the torches are?" he asked his wife, Danielle. By the time he located them, the thunder was booming all around them. The instant he switched on the torch, the house lights went off. A second later, the kitchen windows blew out. They ran to protect their boys who were still sleeping in their bedroom.

"Get up, get up, boys!" Ronald shouted, waving his torch. Jack roused himself and teetered on the edge of the upper bunk of his bed. Ronald held out his arms and called his son to jump. He was too late. The roof tore away and the walls of the bedroom dissolved around them. Jack was sucked up into the roaring swirl of debris.

I've lost him, Ronald thought. He broke down in tears. In desperation, he threw himself over Peter, who was lying on the lower bunk, to shield him from glass, wood and plaster which hit them like shrapnel. Meanwhile, Ronald heard his wife praying unceasingly as she held on to Shawn, the newborn of the family.

After an agonizingly long period, the wind began to die down. Ronald found 20 himself standing in the ruins of his home. Darkness lay all about him. Then he

10

15

thought he saw a shape moving over the rubble straight to him, limping. It was Jack, guided home by the beam of his father's torch. Jack had been snatched up into the funnel of a fierce tornado that had just as capriciously set him gently back to ground. "This is unbelievable!" exclaimed Ronald as he hugged Jack tightly.

At the hospital later, Jack described what had happened to him. "I floated out when the wall started moving. I think I was above the trees. I was scared. I felt pain when pieces of glass cut my leg."

Ronald and his family were the only ones who survived the tragedy in their small town. Throughout the country, the disaster killed more than 265 people and 30 injured more than 1000. "I really believe," Ronald says, "that God was watching over us."

Adapted from a short story by Andrea Cooper, Readers' Digest March 2012 issue.

For each question, 26 to 30, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer. Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet. (5 marks)

26.	This disaster happened in the	
/n	i dis disasier nabhebed in the	
~~·	The abade happened in the	

- (1) night
- (2) evening
- (3) morning
- (4) afternoon

27.	Ro	nald lived with his wife and	_child / children.	•
	(1)	one		i de la companya de l
		•	·	
ygur-1				
	(4)	four		
		•		
<b>28</b> .	"He torn	was too late." (line 13) refers to Ronald	<del></del>	before the
实 <b>数</b> 化。			•	
	(1)	not being able to escape		
	(2)	failing to reach his sons' room		
	·(3)	failing to get Jack to jump into his arms		•
	(4)	thinking that he could not reach Peter in	time	
	,	•:		
29.	Afte	er being carried away by the strong wind, J	lack	· •
•	(1)	was rescued by a fire-fighter		
	(2)	landed safely after the tornado had subs	ided	
	(3)	managed to escape from the house by h	imself	<del>-</del> •
	(4)	suffered leg injuries when he fell from the	e tree	

- 30. The title that best summarises the main idea of the passage is
  - (1) The Miracle
  - (2) The Heroic Fireman
  - (3) The Invincible Storm
  - (4) The Adventure of Ronald and His Family

# END OF PAPER HAVE YOU CHECKED YOUR PAPER THOROUGHLY?



## ST. HILDA'S PRIMARY SCHOOL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION, 2012 ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER 2 PRIMARY 6 BOOKLET B

DATE: 2 August 2012		DURATION : 1 h 50 min (Booklet A + B)			
TOTAL NO. OF PAGES (EXCLUDING COVER PAGES)	AGE) : 9	(BOOKICE A 1 b)			
NAME:	( )	CLASS: P6 /			
	BOOKLET B				
	COMPONENT	MARKS OBTAINED			
	Grammar Cloze	/10			
	Editing For SPG	/10			
	mprehension Cloze nesis/Transformation	/15			
	mprehension (OE)	/10			
	inprenension (OC)	120			
	TOTAL MARKS	/65			
BOOKLET A	BOOKLET B	TOTAL MARKS OBTAINED			
/30	/65	/95			
INSTRUCTIONS TO CA	NDIDATES :				
1. DO NOT OPEN THIS	BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TO	OLD TO DO SO.			
2. FOLLOW ALL INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.					
3. ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS.					
4. WRITE YOUR ANSV	VERS IN THIS BOOKLET.				
MARKER'S SIGNATURE	= ;				
DADENT'S SIGNATURE	· -	DATE			

There are 10 blanks, numbered (31) to (40), in the passage below. From the list of words given, choose the most suitable word for each blank. Write its letter (A to Q) in the blanks. The letters (I) and (O) have been omitted.

Each word is to be used only once.

(10 marks)

(A) (B) (C)	in has their	(D) (E) (F)	with under before	(G) (H) (J)	as his besides	(K) (L) (M)	up have where	(N) (P) (Q)	yet out towards
	After the	e morn	ing hustle	and b	ustle, the a	atmosp	here at T	「ai~tun	g county's
Cen	tral Market				ev				e day and
د د ووفائق	ers: return				31)				

vegetable stall. With her head bowed, Chen Shu-chen silently sorts

the vegetable leaves as she waits for the few customers in the afternoon.

Decades of hard work\_ caused the fingers on the right hand to curl and joints to swell. She leads her life with a daily routine - waking up at three in the morning, she makes her way to the vegetable wholesaler before setting her stall which she tends till seven or eight in the evening. The stall her vegetables selling at about \$1.30 a bundle, she only is her all. earns marginal profits. \_, her frugality has allowed her to donate \_various charitable causes, including helping schools, orphanages and poor children. The selfless generosity of a woman with such a humble income has placed her \_\_\_ \_\_the international spotlight. In March, Forbes magazine named her one of 48 outstanding philanthropists the Asia-Pacific region. *(*40)

(Adapted from Reader's Digest, December 2010)

Correct each word in bold for spelling and each underlined word for grammar.

Write the correct words in the relevant box.

(10 marks)

A dunan free at Block 69, Moulmein Road has proven to be a thorn in
(41)
relations among the residents who fight over who has the right to enjoy their fruit.
(42)
Residents say that on occasionally when they have tried to reetreev durians from
the tree, they were stopped by a neignbour, Mr Lim, who claimed that the tree
(44)
was his as it was planted with his father 20 years ago.
The durian dispute started three years ago when a resident said he was
(45)
mierlly looking at the tree one day when he was shouted at by Mr Lim who
warned him to stay away from "his tree". Just last week, another resident, Mdm
(46)
Wee, said that Mr Lim snatched a fall durian from another resident. Mr Lim could
not be reached despite several attempts to contact him over last week.
Some residents arrographi fod up with the unbasiliance of the transfer of the
Some residents, erpearentli fed up with the unhappiness caused by Mr
1 im and the tree house select the Mantagia K (48)
Lim and the tree, have asked the Moulmein-Kallang Town Kownsel to chop it
days the same the same same
down. However, it has decided otherwise. It will put up two notices, one at the
(49)
block and another at the ruppish shoott near the tree, stating that the trees in the
(50)
estate belonging to the Housing Board.
(Adapted from The Straits Times, 13 June 2012)

who (60)

Young Singaporeans are getting interested in dialects as they seek to foster closer relationships with their grandparents and other elderly folks. Kenneth Leong, 18, (51) the dialect "bug" three years ago when he and nine schoolmates (52) some elderly people in their one-room flats as part of a Community Involvement Programme. They had (53) communicating with them because they could not speak any dialects. He then (54) \_\_\_\_\_\_brushing up on his Hokkien and Teochew, learning new phrases from his parents and friends. These days, the elderly are "caught by (55) when we speak to them in dialect," said the student from Hwa Chong Institution. To date, his team of volunteers has (56) \_\_\_\_\_ more than 10 workshops, at which they teach some dialects and (51)\_\_\_\_\_ their volunteering experiences with primary and secondary school students. During these workshops, simple phrases in Hokkien are (58)\_\_\_\_\_ in English. These phrases have also been (59) into a 59-page book and more than 50 copies have been given out free to students

such books would be printed if they had the funds.

\_\_\_\_\_the workshops. Kenneth said that more of

Meanwhile, at the National University of Singapore	e's Community Service
Club, some students have been (62)	up dialects as
well. So far, 30 students have each had three lessons i	n Hokkien and one in
Cantonese. The lessons (63)	for three hours each and
are taught by other students who are more adept in the	dialect.
Chinese cultural organisations, like the Teochew F	Poit lp clan association.
say that since 2003, young Singaporeans have (64)	up
about a third of those taking their Teochew classes. The	e youngsters mainly want
to be able to (65) comfortably	y with their grandparents,
said the association. However, their enthusiasm can als	so ensure the continuity of
these dialects.	
(Adapted from The S	traits Times, 4 June 2012)

题:

100 to 10

μυ	each of the items below, rewrite the given sentence(s) using the word(s) vided. Your answer must be in one sentence. The meaning of your sentence st be the same as the given sentence(s).  (10 marks)
<b>6</b> 6.	Mrs Goh likes to cook. She likes to bake too
	as well as
67.	All the children who attend the party will receive a colourful balloon.
,	Each of the
68.	"How many sweets do you think there are in the bottle. Henry?" asked Nick.  Nick asked
69.	I agreed to go for the camp, not knowing that it would be so tiring.  Had I
70.	My sister was reluctant to give away her pet dog.  It was
	·

Most small children, like myself at seven, are not heroes. A few, like my big brother, Charlie, at eight, are. This is a story dedicated to big brothers.

In 1935, Charlie was enrolled in Primary Two and I in Primary One in Saint Joseph's Institution. "Watch out for your brother and don't let other children bully him!" Father wagged a firm finger at Charlie, who was street- 5 wise and tough. I felt safe. I knew I was in good hands as my big brother never disobeyed Father. Father had hired a rickshaw-puller to take us to school. Ah Seng was fun. He would gallop fast or do an unexpected leap to give us a bonus thrill.

In a boys' school in those days, sooner or later, a boy gets challenged to 10 a fight. It happened to me one day. A well-built boy, totally unknown to me, took a dislike to me. During recess, he deliberately bumped into me and accused me of bumping into him. When I only reacted with a "sorry", he shoved me. I did not reciprocate that gesture. I simply looked at him. "You dare to stare at me? So, you want a fight?" he asked menacingly. I shook my 15 head vigorously because I honestly did not want to fight. Disappointed with my reply, he called me a coward and pushed me onto the floor.

To my relief, I heard a familiar voice yelling out behind me, "Hey, you!" Charlie had come to my rescue! He challenged the boy to pick someone his size. After the customary ritual of name-calling, a fight was arranged at the 20 field opposite the school after dismissal. This was the normal practice as the boys knew that a fight in school would be quickly interrupted and they would soon find themselves in the principal's office for a few strokes of his cane.

I asked Charlie if he was really going to fight him. "Of course," he replied. In his code, there was no sneaking away. After school, it was Ah Seng 25 who went to support Charlie. I hesitated and decided to wait at the rickshaw instead. They soon returned together, Charlie, bruised but smiling and Ah

Seng proclaiming jubilantly, "He won't disturb you again!"

"You got into a fight?" Mother screamed at Charlie and caned him when we got home. Charlie said something in his own defence but Mother was in no 30 mood to listen. I should have said something but I was too scared to.

That night. Charlie pulled his thin blanket over his body and face. He shifted about uncomfortably. It must hurt – those bruises and swellings both from the fight and the cane. The more I thought about him, the prouder I was of him. I could not fall asleep. I wished I could talk to him. He groaned and 35 turned over. That was my chance.

"I'm sorry..." I started to say: He cut me off-sharply, "Just go to sleep!" He turned his body away from me once more. I felt miserable. After a while, I heard my brother's voice again. He repeated his words, "Go to sleep!" This time, however, it was in his normal gentle voice.

I did not go to sleep at once but I was not miserable anymore. I thought of all the bruises and swellings my brother bore on my behalf. It gave me a great sense of pride. That night, my big brother looked like an archangel to me, somehow bigger than ever before.

(Adapted from One Singapore 3 by Goh Sin Tub)

Who was Ah Seng?							
Why do you think the writer's father instructed Charlie to look after the writer even though he was only one year older?							

<b>′3</b> .	According to the writer, why were the rides to school fun?	
	of the many may were the fides to scripply fully	
	=======================================	
ι		•
4.	Which sentence in the passage tells us that the boy who wanted to pick a fight was bigger than the writer?	
₹°	<u>ें दें</u>	
		• • •
.ĕ.⊢		
ο.	In your own words, explain clearly why the boys did not fight in school.	
·	·	
	·	
-	From lines 11 to 30, what is the difference between the characters of the two	
	From lines 11 to 30, what is the difference between the characters of the two	
	From lines 11 to 30, what is the difference between the characters of the two brothers? Why do you say so?	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	From lines 11 to 30, what is the difference between the characters of the two brothers? Why do you say so?	

Explain clearly why Charlie cut the writer off sharply and then repeat the same words in a gentle tone (lines 37 to 40)?
Explain fully in your own words what the writer meant by "That night, brother looked to me somehow bigger than ever before.".

END OF PAPER HAVE YOU CHECKED YOUR PAPER THOROUGHLY?

## ST. HILDA'S Primary School **Preliminary Examinations 2012** Answer Key for P6 English Language

									•		
1)	2	6)	1	11)	4	16)		201		<del></del> _	
2)	.3	71	3	12)				21)	2	26)	3
3)		- 17		<del></del>		17)	3	22)	1	27)	3
<del></del>	4	8)	2	13)	3	18)	4	23)		28)	<del></del>
4)	1	9)	4	14)	2	19)	4		<del></del>		
.   5)	1	. 10)	3	15)				24)		29)	2
<u></u>			<u> </u>	113)	<u>_</u>	20)	_ 3	25)	2	30)	1

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1	32)	C	341	•	20)		3/1	14	23)		
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						<del></del>			140)	1 A I	

41)	its		
	<del></del>	46)	fallen
42)	occasions	47)	apparently
43)	retrieve	48)	Council.
44)	by	49)	chute
43)	merely	50)	belong

51)	caught
52)	visited
53)	trouble
54)	began
55)	surprise
56)	conducted
. 57)	share
58)	explained
59)	compiled
60)	attended
61)	period
62)	taking
63)	last
64)	made
65)	communicate

- 66. Mrs Goh likes cooking as well as baking
- 67. Each of the children who attends the party will receive a colorful balloon.
- 68. Nick asked henry how many sweets he thought there were.
- 69. Had I known that the camp would be so tiring, I would not have agreed to go for it.
- 70. It was with reluctance that my sister gave away her pet dog.
- 71. Ah Seng was a rickshaw-puller.
- 72. Charlie was street-wise and tough and the writer's father did not want the writer to be bullied.
- 73. The rickshaw-puller would gallop fast or do an unexpected leap to give the writer a bonus thrill.
- 74. It is "He challenged the boy to pick someone his size".
- 75. A fight in school would be quickly stoppped and the boys would caned by the principal.

- 76. Charlie was braver than the writer. Charlie dared to fight the boy while the writer did not.
- 77. It refers to being challenged to a fight.
- 78. It is "reciprocate".
- 79. He was initially angry with the writer for not explaining to his mother at fight but later forgave him.
- 80. He had believed that his brother was dependable but the sacrifice made by his mother in this incident was more than he had ever experienced.